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## In the United Stat's Pat int and Trademark Offic

Appn. Number:

09/524,590

Appn. Filed:

March 14, 2000 Philip R. Krause

Applicant: Title:

FROM:

Method and Apparatus for Enhancing Electronic Reading by

Identifying Relationships Between Sections of Electronic

Text

Examiner/GAU:

Chau T. Nguyen/2176

Date:

March 15, 2004

## REQUEST FOR FACE-TO-FACE INTERVIEW

The Applicant is in receipt of a final Office Action (O.A.) on this application, mailed 3/5/04. All claims were rejected under 35 USC §103(a) on the basis of combinations of Warnock, Kubota, Bugaraev, and MPEP. In Applicant's response of 12/16/03 to the first (9/16/03) O.A., the Applicant cited several reasons why the application should not be rejected on the basis of any combination of references that includes Warnock, Kubota, or Bugaraev. In addition, as a *pro se* inventor, the Applicant included a conditional response for constructive assistance (replicated here) in the 12/16/03 response:

Based on the arguments herein, the specification and claims of this application are proper, definite, and define novel subject matter that is also non-obvious. If, for any reason, this application is not believed to be in full condition for allowance, the constructive assistance and suggestions of the examiner pursuant to MPEP 2173.02 and 707.07 (j) are requested in order that the undersigned can place this application in allowable condition as soon as possible and without the need for further proceedings.

## AGENDA

I. The Applicant would like to discuss the Examiner's consideration as moot the lines of reasoning outlined in points A.2-A.7 (pp. 11-22) of the 12/16/03 response. These arguments are not specifically addressed in the O.A. The final O.A. (paragraph 36) states that this was necessitated by an amendment to the scope of the application, leading to new grounds of rejection. According to MPEP 707.07(f), ¶7.38, the O.A. must address any arguments presented by the applicant which are still relevant to any references being applied. Since all rejections in the final O.A. rely on combinations of Warnock, Kubota, and Bugaraev, the Applicant respectfully submits that the arguments in the 12/16/03 response are indeed relevant to the rejections in the final O.A. The Applicant hopes to persuade the Examiner that these arguments (summarized below) also apply to the amended application, and thus place it in a condition for immediate allowance.



2. Even if combinations of Warnock, Kubota, and/or Bugaraev arrived at the present invention, it would be inappropriate to consider these combinations in an obviousness determination for the following reasons:

a) Warnock And Kubota Do Not Contain Any Justification or Motivation to Support Their Combination to Arrive at the Invention of the Amended Claims.

b) Warnock, Kubota, and Bugaraev are individually complete, and solve different problems from the present invention.

c) Warnock teaches away from the present invention and from combinations with other inventions.

d) The present invention yields advantages not appreciated by Warnock, Kubota, or Bugaraev.

e) Nobody has attempted to combine Warnock, Kubota, and/or Bugaraev in the manner suggested by the Examiner.

f) The present invention is in a different field from Kubota, and thus combination of Kubota with Warnock is not appropriate.

3. The index of claim 3 is different from that described in Kubota, and thus, the rejection of this claim over Warnock-Kubota is overcome.

4. The index of claims 4, 5, 6, 7, 17, 23 and 31 is different from that described in Kubota, and thus, the rejection of these claims over Warnock-Kubota is overcome.

5. Figure 3c of Warnock is not germane to claims 25, 26, 27 and 28, and thus, the rejection of these claims over Warnock-Kubota is overcome.

6. Bugaraev does not disclose any material related to claims 16, 18, 20, 21, and 22, and thus, the rejection of these claims over Warnock-Kubota-Bugaraev is overcome.

7. It is unclear that Kubota should qualify as prior art to all claims in the pending application.

- II. Both O.A.s erroneously grouped independent claims 32-33 with claims 1-31. Claims 32 and 33 both contain limitations different from those in claims 1-31 and also not disclosed in the prior art (including that cited by both O.A.s in the rejections of claims 1-31, see 12/16/03 response Section C, pp. 27-30). Therefore, the Applicant hopes to persuade the Examiner that claims 32-33 are also in a condition for immediate allowance on these grounds. Since these claims were not substantially amended in the 12/16/03 response, but new grounds of rejection are made in the final O.A., if the application is not immediately allowed, Applicant would like to discuss the possibility of a withdrawal of the finality of rejection.
- III. The Applicant would like to demonstrate the invention, in order to further demonstrate that the invention is patentable over the prior art.
- IV. Based on the discussion of items I-III, if the application is still not considered to be in full condition for allowance, the Applicant would like to receive constructive assistance and suggestions from the Examiner, pursuant to MPEP 2173.02 and 707.07 (j).
- V. The Applicant would like to discuss any other outstanding issues that, in the view of the Examiner, need to be resolved before a patent can be allowed.

I am available to meet with the Examiner at most times during regular business hours. You may contact me either at (301)-365-8555 or on my cellular telephone at 301-922-2592.

Very respectfully,

Philip R. Krause, Applicant Pro Se

9437 Seven Locks Road Bethesda, MD 20817 (301)-365-8555

Date: IS MARCH 2004

Attachment: USPTO form PTOL-413A

Certificate of Facsimile Transmission

I certify that on the date below, I will fax this communication and attachments, if any, to Group 2176 of the Patent and Trademark Office at the following number: 703-872-9306.

Date: 15 Minimal

Inventor's signature:

PTOL-413A (08-03)
Approved for use through 07/31/2006, OMB 0651-0031
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Applicant Initiated Interview Request Form					
Application No.:09 Examiner: Chaix	1524,590 First N T. Ngwlen	Jamed Applicant Art Unit: <u>21</u> 7	Philip R Kro Status of App	ouse plication: Fit	nal rejection
Tentative Participa	ints: Krause	(2) Chau	T. Nguyen		
(3) Sanjir Shuh (4)		(4)			
Proposed Date of E	nterview: 3-23-	<u>७५</u> Propo	sed Time: 9:30	(AM)PM)	
Type of Interview Requested:  (1)   Telephonic (2)   Personal (3)   Video Conference  Exhibit To Be Shown or Demonstrated:   YES   NO  If yes, provide brief description: Demonstration of Invention (via internet)					
Issues (Rej., Obj., ctc)	Claims/ Fig. #s	Prior Art	Discussed	Agreed	Not Agreed
(1) Resp. (O.A)	SAP. 36		[]	[]	[]
(2) <u>Réj.</u>	1-11,17,23-35	Warnock Ki	[ ]	[]	[]
(3) <u>Rej</u>	12-16,18-22	Warnock, K MPEP, Bugo	ubora, uraev []	[ ]	[]
(4) Rej,	<u> 32-33</u>			[]	[]
[ ] Continuation Sheet Attached					
Brief Description o	f Arguments to be	Presented:	ler GP 36) drgur	neuts pres	inted in
12-16-03 resp	onse (Amendment	A) Applic	ent also seeks	= Xaminer's	constructive.
An interview was c	Suggestions un	hove identified	173.02 and 70	1.01 y.	
NOTE: This form should be § 713.01). This application will interview. Therefore as soon as possible.	completed by applic not be delayed from e, applicant is advise	ant and submitte issue because of d to file a statem	ed to the examiner in ad applicant's failure to su ent of the substance of t	ıbmit a written his interview (3	record of this
interview. Therefore as soon as possible.		d to file a statem		his interview (3	

This collection of information is required by 37 CPR 1.13. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 21 minutes to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer. U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, U.S. Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FRES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

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